# E A D D E N SCREENOLOGY

Make Films Happen is an approach used by over 150 film makers at **Screenology** 



#### MAKE\_\_\_\_\_ FILMIS HAPPEN!

Make Films Happen is a brand new

to help filmmakers get their films

resource, community and movement

made. Its focus is on action... getting

things done. Parking up our excuses

and fears and just taking the leap.

on the web or just get in touch.

To find out more, see our presence

## [SCREENOLOGY]

Screenology is a film school based

in the UK that focuses on learning by

doing. Students dive in from day one

and make, make, make. It is through

sheer energy that we have been able

their successes, experiments and

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#### Make Films Happen

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3

# THE PROMISE

We have a simple promise for you...

If you stick to the principles and processes outlined in this book, you will make your projects happen. And in making your projects happen you will learn like you've never learnt before, you will feel more alive and much more present in the world. Is it a coincidence that happy and happen sound so similar? We don't think so!

## HOW TO USE THIS BOOK



#### Get started now! It can't wait. You can't wait.

Endeavour to stick to the format of the book, completing as much as you can as you go along. Cheating is just cheating yourself. But, more important than anything is doing something EVERY DAY that moves your project forward.

Supporting materials including downloadable worksheets are available from: screenology.com/makefilmshappen

Join our community, get feedback, support and find people to collaborate with. More information on **page 77**.

# BEHAVELKE YOU'RE **IN CHARGE** (Because you are)



# POSSIBILITY

The founding principle of Make\_Happen.

We... you... are currently operating your life within a tiny slice of what's possible. As you start practicing the principles in this book, you will become more aware of the infinite possibility that lies beyond your current thinking.

When you think from possibility you will stop blaming your failures on lack of resources, experience, contacts, ideas, etc. and, instead, decide upon what you want and figure out which one of an infinite number of ways you might get it!

# MANIFESTING

Making things real and sharing



At the absolute heart of this method is doing stuff and sharing it with others. We like to call this manifesting. Manifesting is terrifying. Things will go wrong. Mistakes will be made. People will judge. But things are much, much worse if we don't manifest. Follow this method and through manifesting you will learn, you will create, you will improve, you will begin to relish feedback and start to make really great work.

There are 5 stages to manifesting: IDEA, SKETCH, PROTOTYPE, BETA and SHIP. Each step taking you closer to your finished project. It is important to SHARE your project with other people at each stage.

DEA		PROTOTYPE		SHIP
WHAT IS YOUR IDEA?	SKETCH OUTCOME: A rough map of what it would look like.	OUTCOME: A working version of the idea, that can be used to check the assumptions (who, what, why) are working. DO / MAKE: Shoot rough and ready	<b>OUTCOME:</b> The final version. Never finished but good enough to move onto nex	
WHO IS IT FOR?			A largely finished version	project! DO / MAKE: Final film.
<b>WHY</b> ARE YOU DOING IT?	<b>DO / MAKE:</b> Stickman storyboard Beat sheet Treatment / Synopsis Spoken pitch	version SHARE:	<b>DO / MAKE:</b> A reasonably finished film, solving issues raised in prototype.	Released / abandoned!
HOW MIGHT YOU EXECUTE?	SHARE: Share with a few people / team including some stakeholders.	Share with small group of people for feedback.	SHARE: Share with a small percentage of full potential audience. Or with full audience explaining it is beta.	Share with entire audience.

# MAKE EVERY DAY

# You're going to make your film happen by making things happen!

If you love filmmaking so much, then get out there and get busy. Stop dreaming. Stop waiting for the perfect day. Stop telling your mates what you're going to do and just get out there and start doing.

So whilst we're pleased you're reading this book today. Make sure that you also actually do something towards your project today... and every day!

Decideon write Notes for Radio BOOK Repair check Warehouse Set-ups Casting latest RECCE for shoot Thurs props forgoif ROOM Interview draft CIND scenes ESAY: IEST Agree IK though Write up Wide-ange Shot. (atering Test Vintage Lamp custory .Goif clubs budget . list of fours ·projector -PARK-(by Weds) festivals puling 11 Minng EMail Set-up phore Ella Pack twitter out Storyboard 'Bunker' Camea -Domain Name Reg. account. (all sheets bag + Instagram? Scene for Nebsite visit

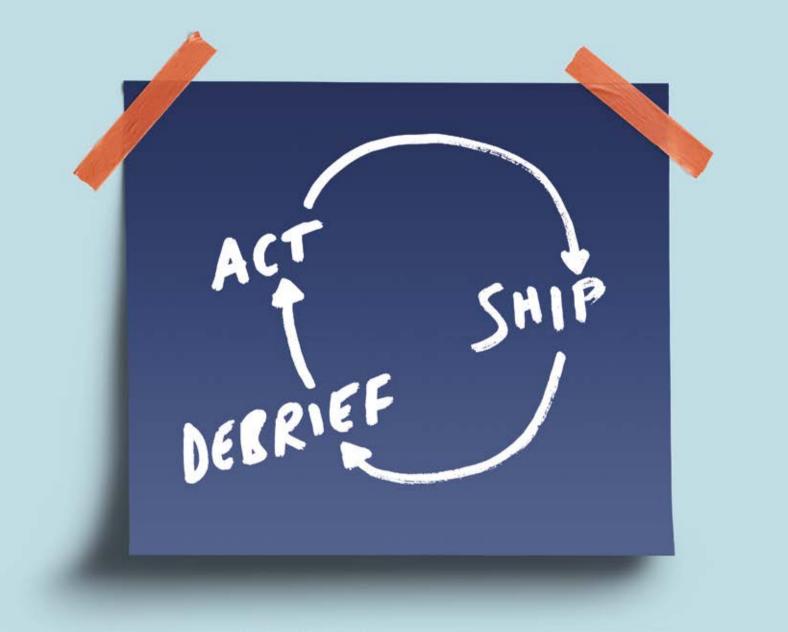
# KEY PRINCIPLES TO MAKE\_HAPPPEN

#### ACT

#### SHIP

#### DEBRIEF & LEARN ACT...

For anything to happen you must ACT. You must DO something. It's really that simple. Thinking, discussing and consuming will not lead to success. It is not just enough to do stuff... you must share what you do. There is no doubt shipping things out can be terrifying. If you're not scared you're not shipping. Embrace the feedback and the experience you get from acting and sharing. Don't take it personally. Notice what you have learnt from your actions/sharing. It's then time to ACT again. Do more of what worked and less of what didn't. Either way make sure you are doing. And then repeat the steps over and over again.



# HOW? IS YOUR MAGIG WORD

Unleash possibility by simply asking the question "how can we do this?"

When we have set ourselves up with a challenging project or situation, rather than get caught up in the problems or difficulties, it is so much better to ask... HOW will we get this done?

Asking this question sets your brain thinking of solutions. It feels like magic... especially if you've spent some time worrying. Try it out now... take an issue you have been grappling with and ask yourself "how can I xxxx?". Notice what new thinking comes up.





# GETTING THERE, **INVOLVES MAKING** A MESS OF THINGS!

To understand the power of trial and error you only have to look at nature, the master of making mistakes. From amoeba to the fabulous complexity of a human being there have been a lot of mistakes and mutations along the way. The same goes for your filmmaking. If you're not messing up, you're not manifesting. If you're not manifesting you have literally no hope of succeeding.



## YOUR WANTS

When considering your filmmaking career it is worth thinking about what you ACTUALLY want? Many of us say "I want to be a successful director", but what is the desire behind that? To have enough money to buy a nice house, the freedom to travel regularly, control over other people, to tell untold stories, to enjoy going to work every day... for your friends to think you're cool (being honest is a key part of this method!)?

## EMOTIONALLY EXPERIENTIALLY MATERIALLY BEYOND YOU

Our emotions drive us so much that it's worth thinking about what you would like to be feeling. Perhaps calmer? Or maybe more energised? Take some notes on your emotional desires.

What experiences do you want to have? Do you enjoy the process of collaborating? Do you want to travel? Do you want to be focussed? Note the kinds of experiences you'd like. It's always worth being honest. What are your material needs from a project? Do you need money for living? Do you have material desires? Do you want the world to be better in some way? Could your project contribute to this? Our personal wellbeing (and the success of a project) is often linked to how generous we are to others. Something to take very seriously.

# YOUR WANTS

Download printable worksheets: screenology.com/makefilmshappen

#### **EMOTIONALLY**

- To feel more confident working with others
- Enjoy my work

#### EXPERIENTIALLY

- Work with a group of like minded people
- Work with a camera
- Sit with a crowd watching my film

#### MATERIALLY

- Earn money whilst at University
- A computer good enough for editing
- Live in a nice house in the country

#### **BEYOND YOU**

- Create opportunities for female filmmakers
- Make enough money to buy my gran a TV
- Make trans people feel more confident about themselves
- Improve attitudes to climate change
- Raise money for endangered wildlife in my county

# nat JO

## YOUR RESOURCES

You already have a huge amount of resources (things, people, places) that can help you get your project done. We often focus on what we don't have rather than considering all the things do we have.

#### PEOPLE

#### PLACES

#### THINGS

Who do you know who might be able to support you in some way? Relatives, work colleagues, friends, friends of friends, social networks. Do they have skills, knowledge and/or resources that can help your project?

What places are already available to you? Friends' houses, family property, local businesses... etc. Could you write a scene around an interesting location you know? Could you switch a location to somewhere easy to get to? Consider all the things you might have access to? Does your aunt have a vintage car? Have your parents got a ton of vintage props in their attic? Does your coffeeshop boss have a great camera you can borrow? Do a skills audit with all your collaborators. Are members of your team hiding really useful skills? Is Viv a secret whizz on VFX software? Is your sister a whizz at carpentry and could she help build your set?

**SKILLS** 

# RESOURCES

Download printable worksheets: screenology.com/makefilmshappen

PEOPLE	PLACES
<ul> <li>My girlfriend's mum who works at the BBC</li> <li>Auntie Fatima has a van</li> <li>Jake who is mad about sound</li> <li>Viv loves making music</li> <li>My teacher said he'd help with colour grading</li> <li>My brother is a great cook and could help with catering</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The old football stadium</li> <li>Paulo's Church</li> <li>Granny and grandad's shed</li> <li>Beth's dad's boat</li> <li>The old school library</li> <li>The circus uncle Mick works at</li> </ul>

#### THINGS

#### SKILLS

- · Rupesh's wedding outfit
- Jake's boom mic
- My sister's gym crash mat
- Mr Michael's tractor
- My brother's vintage roadster

- · Jenny's After Effects skills
- Paul's good at drawing could do storyboard
- Shanaz's karate skills for fight sequence

# LET'S Becin

Okay, enough talk, it's time to get into action. This, of course, is at the heart of the Make\_Happen method.

One of the fundamentals of our process is that you take action even when you're unsure. So we use a multi-stepped manifesting process that nudges you step by step towards something great. Rather than trying to do something great from the beginning... which virtually always ends up in paralysing fear.

#### IDEA

2. SKETCH

So first we just have to write down our idea and then tell it to a few people. Sure, you don't want people knocking you back before you're out the door... but sharing is key to your successes. Don't take feedback personally. If someone says they don't like something about your idea... they're just trying to help you make it better. They are NOT criticising you as a person! The next stage is bringing the idea further to life. For a film this could be a stickman storyboard, or a bullet point list of scenes. Anything that helps you communicate your idea more thoroughly to other people.

# PROTOTYPE

3.





Now the fun part... go off and make a really rough version of your film using your camera phone and a few friends (or your crew). The prototype can be really very scrappy. It is just a tool to help you test out your idea without any fear of failure. At this stage you can also carry out some experiments (more on these later). So the Beta is kinda like the final film except it isn't. It's very much a version that is open to feedback. When we share things we think are finished we are reluctant to take on feedback. Thinking of it as unfinished and open to feedback, puts you in a frame of mind where you can really move your project on. The last stage is release, or SHIP as we like to call it. It's time to say goodbye to your work, forever. Yes, it could be better... but it's darn good enough to share with an audience out there. Let them enjoy your endeavours whilst you move on to something new and exciting. DEA

You can really enjoy this phase of developing ideas. Keep all your ideas in one place so you can dip in and check them out from time to time. One of our team keeps all her ideas on pieces of paper in a glass jar.

If you're struggling with ideas then pop over to our website and download a copy of our IDEA Finder worksheet.

screenology.com/makefilmshappen





Are You Making?



#### Are You Making It?



Are You Making It For?

The best place to start making things happen is to be absolutely clear what you want to make happen. Getting under the skin of what's important to you can be a really important motivation in getting your projects done. With most creative endeavours you want someone to want to see it. It can be helpful to know who you are making this film for.

#### Worksheet Example

Download printable worksheets: screenology.com/makefilmshappen

## IDEA

## WHAT ARE YOU MAKING?

A short film about a man. On walking home through the park he notices a young lad on top of a branch with a noose around his neck. He catches the boy as he falls, saving him from hanging. The boy is not happy about being saved. And the man is stuck, as he's dropped his phone and there is nobody about. If he moves the boy will hang to a certain death.

#### WHY ARE YOU MAKING IT?

- Because I love the story
- I want a great example for my showreel
- I want to shoot outdoors this summer
- I have a group of people who just want to get something made

## WHO ARE YOU MAKING IT FOR?

For young people who struggle with life's meaning sometimes

# BEWARE OF SHINY THNCS

As creative people we will often quickly get bored with an idea that we thought was great only a few days ago. We then find ourselves chasing the New Shiny Thing. The new exciting idea... that we will soon become bored with. Capture a list of your new ideas/ distractions/projects and be clear that they are just New Shiny Things.

This boredom often kicks in when we're finding things difficult.

#### Worksheet Example

Download printable worksheets: screenology.com/makefilmshappen

# SHINY THINGS

## LIST YOUR NEW SHINY THINGS TO SAVE FOR LATER:

- Writing a film about a modern Robin Hood
- · Starting a new blog
- Creating a showreel of my work

# FROMSHINY THINGS TO BACK ON TRACK

As a quick exercise, first remind yourself what it was that you loved about the idea you have become bored of. Write as much as you can.

Then consider what it is that is making this idea difficult. Why are you looking to new shiny things?

#### Worksheet Example

## BACK ON TRACK

Download printable worksheets: screenology.com/makefilmshappen

#### WHAT DID YOU LOVE ABOUT YOUR ORIGINAL IDEA?

- It is fresh
- Ihad a group of people keen to do it
- It would feel great to do something this summer

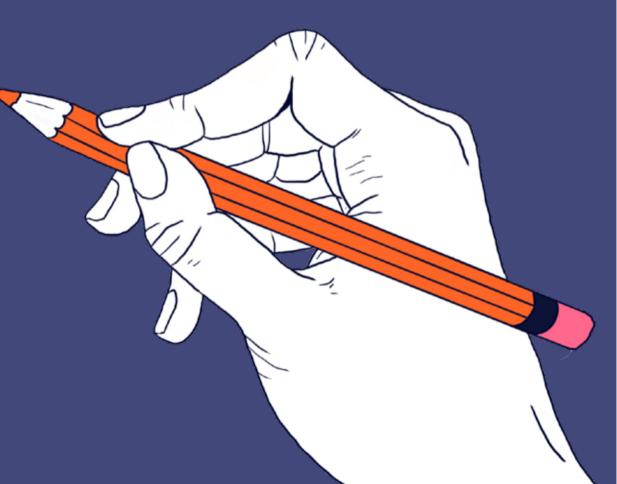
## WHAT ARE YOU STUCK WITH?

- I'm too busy with other things to do it this summer
- I'm feel overhwhelmed

# SKETCH

A sketch can be anything that communicates the basics of your film.

Okay, it's now time to bring your idea to life. And the first stage of that is to put together some sort of sketch. This can literally be a sketch (stickman storyboard), or perhaps a few bullet points on a sheet of paper... anything that starts to bring your project to life... and, importantly, something that you can share with a few other people.



#### SKETCH

#### WHAT

#### Example Sketches

- Scribble on a beer mat
- Stickman storyboard
- Script
- I will make a list of shot ideas
- I will list the beats of the film

#### Worksheet Example

Download printable worksheets: screenology.com/makefilmshappen

#### WHEN

Be specific. What date, time. Announce this to at least 5 people who will hold you to account.

I will complete this by 4pm on the 4th May

#### WHO

Name 3 people you will share your sketch with for feedback.

My brother The Production Manager Yinka, the actor

# HOW TO DEBRIEF

An important part of each stage of your work is debriefing - the simple but invaluable process of looking at what is working and what could work better. We have created debrief worksheets for each stage of the development process.

You can adapt these in ways that work best for you. The important thing is you're taking time out to reflect and that you are capturing these reflections to share and discuss with others.



#### **DEBRIEF NOTES**

#### **DEBRIEF ACTION PLAN**

Try and distill your feedback notes, taking one key point from each person into each section of the debrief sheet.



Once you have completed the debrief notes you need to turn them in to action... identifying what you want to keep, change and act upon.

#### **KEEP**

If people really like certain aspects of your sketch, prototype or beta you will want to hold on to these. Make a note of these in the 'keep' column.

#### CHANGE

Here you will choose those elements, based on the feedback, you feel you need or want to change. Don't feel you have to change everything. Just those things you feel will improve your film for the broader audience.

#### ACTION

The last column is for adding a list of actions you need to carry out in order to move the project forward to the next stage.

#### Worksheet Example

#### **SKETCH** DEBRIEF NOTES

40

Download printable worksheets: screenology.com/makefilmshappen

NAME: Me	NAME: Jonita
What do they love about your idea?	What do they love about your idea?
It's fresh. It's moving. It's funny.	The central character
What do they think is most original about your idea?	What do they think is most original about your idea?
The contrast between classic art and social media	Jesus texting on a mobile phone
Who do they think your idea will appeal to most?	Who do they think your idea will appeal to most?
Young minded art lovers	Philosophy students
What do they think could be better about your idea?	What do they think could be better about your idea?
It could have a stronger narrative	A better ending

#### **SKETCH** DEBRIEF ACTION PLAN

#### Worksheet Example

Download printable worksheets: screenology.com/makefilmshappen

#### KEEP

List what you want to keep

The central character

Jesus texting on a mobile phone

The setting of a pub

#### CHANGE

List what you'd like to change

The ending

More narrative direction for Jesus

#### ACTION

List of actions

Find Facebook groups for philosophy and art students (audience development)

Rewrite story with new ending

Research possible pubs

## DANCE LIKE NOBODY'S WATCHING (But make sure

(But make sure they are)



Another part of Make\_Happen is to just throw yourself at things and then share. So dive in, make a rough and then share it with friends/ colleagues and get feedback. Be bold, be brave.

Don't be scared, when you get into the habit, it's actually easier to share things when they're not finished/final/perfect.

# PROTOTYPE

A Prototype is a really rough and ready version of your film/project.

Don't spend ages on this. As a rule of thumb spend roughly 20-30 times the length of the film shooting... e.g. if it's a 3 minute film, it should take no more than and hour and half to shoot and edit your prototype.



#### PROTOTYPE

#### WHAT

With film we suggest your prototype is a really rough version.

#### WHAT AND HOW WILL YOU BE SHOOTING?

The whole film using my smartphone and the crew as cast

#### WHERE WILL YOU BE SHOOTING?

In the big room at work

WHO WILL HELP YOU OUT? All the crew (Deep, Olga, Giordana, Ada, Franc)

#### Worksheet Example

Download printable worksheets: screenology.com/makefilmshappen

#### WHEN

Be specific. What date, time. Announce this to at least 5 people who will hold you to account.

13th June 10am - 5pm

#### WHO

Name 3 people you will share your sketch with for feedback.

My sister, Ameer Harry Omar

#### Worksheet Example

#### **PROTOTYPE** DEBRIEF

Download printable worksheets: screenology.com/makefilmshappen

NAME: Me	NAME: Olga
What do they love about your idea?	What do they love about your idea?
The energy and fun	Nothing much
What do they think is most original about your idea?	What do they think is most original about your idea?
The single shot	They didn't think it was original in any way
Who do they think your idea will appeal to most?	Who do they think your idea will appeal to most?
Cycling enthusiasts	Cycling film fans
What do they think could be better about your idea?	What do they think could be better about your idea?
More narrative	More original to connect to a wider audience

#### **PROTOTYPE** DEBRIEF ACTION PLAN

#### Worksheet Example

Download printable worksheets: screenology.com/makefilmshappen

KEEP	CHANGE	ACTION
List what you want to keep	List what you'd like to change	List of actions
The single shot appproach	Weave in some clearer narrative	Research cycling group sites
		Write some sort of story around the journey
		Discuss the jeopardy with the team

### PROTOTYPE EXPERIMENTS

Another part of prototyping is carrying out one or more experiments. You could experiment with different shot types, soundscapes, actor performances, ways of working. These experiments, like the prototype, allow you to bring the project to life without the pressure of being perfect.

Experiments will help build your confidence in your idea further.



#### **EXPERIMENT:**

CLING FILM EFFECT

#### WHAT

#### WHAT WILL YOU BE SHOOTING?

Test shots using cling film over lens for the effect

#### WHERE WILL YOU BE SHOOTING?

We will shoot in the village hall. At the church. And in the fields behind the graveyard. Boat on the lake.

#### WHO WILL HELP YOU OUT?

Frank and Jenny

#### Worksheet Example

Download printable worksheets: screenology.com/makefilmshappen

#### WHEN

Be specific. What date, time. Announce this to at least 5 people who will hold you to account.

Weekend of the 4th March 9am - Midday

#### WHO

Name 3 people you will share your experiments with for feedback.

Katie Lewis Charlotte

#### **EXPERIMENT:**

CLING FILM EFFECT

#### Worksheet Example

Download printable worksheets: screenology.com/makefilmshappen

NAME: Katie	NAME: Lewis
What do they think worked well about the experiment?	What do they think worked well about the experiment?
The shots look amazing	It really contrasts the scene
What did they learn from the experiment?	What did they learn from the experiment?
It took too long to get the effect to work	Experimenting is good!
How do they think we could improve the results?	How do they think we could improve the results?
Try using thicker rubber bands so they don't keep snapping	Try different paint types on the clingfilm

DEBRIEF

#### **EXPERIMENT:**

#### Worksheet Example

Download printable worksheets: screenology.com/makefilmshappen

CLING FILM EFFECT	<b>DEBRIEF ACTION PLA</b>	screenology.com/makefilmshappen
WHAT	WHO	WHEN
Order 24mm lens	Uma	This week
Buy 3 different colour paints	Freddie	Tuesday
Repeat experiment with new lens and colours	Freddie	Weds 7th June

**DEBRIEF ACTION PLAN** 

### do More Research EXCUSE BUSTER

You have a gazillion reasons why you're not making your project happen. But you must give them up. Make a note of all your excuses and then stop using them! They don't excuse you. There is no excuse. You have to forge on with your project despite your feelings and fears. Yes, it's uncomfortable. But the rewards are too great to give up.

52



M 1 don't l can do 1t have the 400 young right KIT tomolrow I'M NOT 1 Can't My dad Lill Think Sure i'M find the good at this right space 14's Stupid l've got to carn My lole q Is not MI having 1 " Living quiet right had week

#### **EXCUSES**

#### Worksheet Example

Download printable worksheets: screenology.com/makefilmshappen

#### WHAT ARE SOME OF MY EXCUSES?

- I'm too busy with work
- I don't know how to shoot in low light
- I've got exams
- Ineed £20,000 to get started

#### HOW CAN I OVERCOME THEM?

- Plan my time better
- Watch some YouTube tutorials
- Do some experiments with Jenny and her camera
- What if I do just 5 mins/day?
- I could at least start making a rough prototype

# BETA

A Beta version of your project is pretty close to the final thing.

But **DON'T THINK OF IT AS BEING FINISHED**... otherwise you will hate feedback.

In this section we will cover the **10 SECOND SKILLS**, some really quick pointers to making your film great. We will then look at planning your screening, which is really the most important moment in your production for feedback and sharing.

You are then on to the final hurdle... the revisions.



#### **BETA** 10 SECOND SKILLS

#### SCRIPT 101

#### **CASTING 101**

#### Does it have a clear main character or characters?

- Is their mission defined?
- Are there clear barriers and challenges to their mission?
- Do those challenges get harder?
- Is it boring at any moment?

- Have you written full character descriptions?
- Have you cast beyond your mates?
- Have you checked your local drama groups?
- Have you posted on social media acting groups?

#### **PRE-PRODUCTION 101**

- Do you have a clear and realistic plan for shooting each day?
- Do you have someone producing your call-sheets?
- Have you got food for the actors?

#### **BETA** 10 SECOND SKILLS

#### CAMERA 101

#### SOUND 101

- Does each shot look like a professional photograph?
- Are you using camera angles to add extra emotion and clarify the story?
- Have you got plenty of batteries and memory cards?
- Are you stabilising each shot?
   A cheap tripod will do.

- Do you have a way of recording audio well? Radio mics, boom mic, concealed zoom recorder?
- Do you have someone monitoring the sound?

#### **DESIGN 101**

- Have you thought about a colour palette for your film/scene?
- Do you have someone with good design sense choosing costume and props?
- Can you avoid lots of boring white walls in the background?

#### **BETA** 10 SECOND SKILLS

#### **ON SET 101**

#### EDITING 101

- Have you a good mix of establishing shots, close ups, reversals for each scene?
- Is someone keeping a record of the shots?
- Is someone taking responsibility for organising all the files from each days shoot? Making sure there are backups on different hard drives?

- Do a really terrible edit (SKETCH) by just laying down shots in the order of the script.
- Refine this into a PROTOTYPE. This is a version you're happy to share with other members of the production to see if the story works and what things need solving.
- Next you need to edit hard, ignoring the script, and focussing on the moments that keep the audience engaged. Be honest!

#### **FINISHING 101**

- Could sound design (effects, foley) make the story work even better?
- How could a colour grade improve the audience engagement?
- Do you know someone that can make some great music for your film? If you don't, how might you find someone?

# HOWTO PLAN AZ BETA SCREENING

### SCREEN

### AUDIENCE

### **FEEDBACK**

Okay, to hold a screening you need a location. We recommend finding somewhere that can create a sense of occasion. This could be a local community centre, a school or perhaps somewhere more unusual (a nightclub, a church) that perhaps connects to the film in some way. All you need is a screen, projector and sound system.

Don't be afraid to charge a small amount of money for entry. This will mean everyone takes it seriously and contributes to the costs of the screening. Whilst it will be great to have crew, family and friends at the screening, it's more important to have people that fit the film's demographic but who are not connected to you or the production too closely. One of the key purposes of this screening is to get quality feedback. Make sure you prepare for this. Let people know you will be asking for feedback when you first invite them and remind them at the beginning of the showing.

#### BETA SCREENING DEBRIEF

#### Worksheet Example

Download printable worksheets: screenology.com/makefilmshappen

NAME: Aaron	NAME: Tilly
What do they love about your film?	What do they love about your film?
I think it's very funny	The scene in the rowing boat. Tense! Fresh!
What do they think is most original about your film?	What do they think is most original about your film?
Being a war film with only women in the lead roles	All women!
Who do they think your film will appeal to most?	Who do they think your film will appeal to most?
Film buffs	Feminisits
What do they think could be better about your film?	What do they think could be better about your film?
The sound mix	The end is a bit weak. And overall it could be much tighter. 5 mins shorter?

#### **BETA** CREW DEBRIEF

Download printable worksheets: screenology.com/makefilmshappen

NAME: Alex	NAME: Deep
What do they love about your film?	What do they love about your film?
The opening sequence	The main character
What do they think is most original about your film?	What do they think is most original about your film?
Being an action film that has a strong story and doesn't rely on big explosions and gazillions of guns	Everything!
Who do they think your film will appeal to most?	Who do they think your film will appeal to most?
Action film enthusiasts	All my mates
What do they think could be better about your film?	What do they think could be better about your film?
The sound is a bit distracting. The music is too heavy.	I thought it was great as it is

# REVISIONS

Woohoo! We're nearly there.

Now that you have some feedback it's time to move into the final stages. You are going to decide what changes you want to make to the film based on the feedback you've received.



Firstly, make a list of all the revisions you think you could make. Don't edit or be picky at this stage. Just list them all. Then you are going to rank them by scoring them on do-ability and desirability.

When the scores are added together the highest totals will show which revisions to prioritise.

#### **DO-ABILITY**

Rate how easy each revision would be from 1 (difficult) to 10 (easy).

#### DESIRABILITY

Now rate them on how important each revision is 1 (undesirable) to 10 (no-brainer).

#### TOTAL

Add the scores together and start with the highest rated.

REVISION	<b>DO-ABILITY</b>	DESIRE	TOTAL
Reshoot the end sequence	1	9	10
Tighten edit on scene 12	3	2	5
Fix sound in boat scene	7	9	16

#### REVISIONS

#### Worksheet Example

Download printable worksheets: screenology.com/makefilmshappen

REVISION	<b>DO-ABILITY</b>	DESIRE	TOTAL
Reshoot the end sequence	1	9	10
Fix sound in boat scene	5	10	15
Fix errors on credits	9	10	19
Tighten edit on scene 12	9	8	17
Reshoot tower scene	1	4	5
Change score on scenes with Brighton theme	6	5	11

#### Worksheet Example

#### **REVISIONS** ACTION PLAN

Download printable worksheets: screenology.com/makefilmshappen

REVISION	TOTAL	WHO	DATE
Fix errors on credits	19	Me / Jenny	10/08
Tighten edit on scene 12	17	Ме	10/08
Fix sound in boat scene	15	Rich	12/08
Change score on scenes with Brighton theme	11	Rich	14/08
Reshoot the end sequence	10	Me / Lewis	16/08
Reshoot tower scene	5	Lewis / Charlotte	22/08

# 

Okay, time for the ultimate action in making your project happen. It's time to ship!

This is the point where you stop tinkering with your project and declare it finished. Most importantly, it is time to get it out to the world and share with the widest audience possible.

#### DISTRIBUTION

For some detailed resources about distributing your film please check out:

screenology.com/makefilmshappen



# HELP, I'M Stuck!

Everybody gets stuck from time to time when trying to make things happen. Over the next few pages we have some simple pointers to help you with various different challenges.

You will find more resources to help you get unstuck at screenology.com/makefilmshappen

#### STUCK ON IDEA

### I can't think of any ideas.

#### How do l know if my idea will work?

#### My mum / friend / colleague doesn't like my idea.

Sometimes it is just difficult to get started because you can't think of something to get started with.

Firstly, don't be afraid of asking friends and family for ideas. Often, as filmmakers, we think we have to do everything ourselves. Many very successful filmmakers get their ideas from other people. There is no shame in it. You will take the glory by bringing these ideas to life.

If you're keen to come up with your own idea... check out our Ideas Generator Worksheet screenology.com/makefilmshappen The simple answer to this is you don't know. The whole point of the Make\_Happen process is to get out there and start testing things on people. Share your idea with some friends. Create a sketch of your idea and share again. Heck, just get out there and make a prototype. It's not important for everyone to like your idea. Who is your target audience? Check with them. If they don't like it, what is it about the idea they don't like? Is there anything you can do to make it more appealing? Are they missing something in how you're communicating it? Could a prototype communicate more?

Do you have faith in your idea? If so, press on!

#### STUCK ON **SKETCH**

#### l can't draw.

### I'm scared to share my sketch.

#### I have conflicting feedback and don't know how to move forward.

A sketch doesn't literally have to be a storyboard or series of drawings. It could be a bullet point list of scenes/beats. Equally, it could be a scrappy set of stick figure drawings. Anything that evolves your idea in a way that means you can communicate it in more detail to a test audience. Of course you are. We take feedback very personally. We feel that if someone doesn't like our ideas they don't like us (despite knowing this is nonsense). You are going to have to practice sharing, despite the fear and feelings.

Soon you will be excited for feedback, as you'll know it helps you create something great.

Whilst getting feedback is instrinsic to the Make\_Happen process, the final decisions come down to you. You must follow your heart and do what you think is right. If you are not sure, simply make a choice and test further... ideally in a prototype.

#### STUCK ON **PROTOTYPE**

### I have nobody to work with.

### My prototype doesn't work.

### I don't have any time.

If you haven't found collaborators yet, it just means you haven't asked enough people, or made your project sound exciting enough. One of the key skills of a filmmaker is enrolling people onto your projects.

You can also use our Cahootify platform to find and connect with other like-minded filmmakers.

cahootify.com/makefilmshappen

Great! You have information you can work with. In what way doesn't it work? What can you improve? Once you've figured out some solutions make another prototype. Repeat until you have something that you are happy to take to the next stage. In our experience this is highly unlikely. You are just not prioritising the time you do have very well. Get off your social media, turn off Netflix... or better still your internet. Get up a bit earlier. We all have way more time than we think we do.

#### STUCK ON **EXPERIMENT**

#### I can't get the My crew member I don't have any/ right equipment? has let me down. enough money.

The first question you need to ask here is why you need this specific piece of equipment. Is it absolutely essential to telling your tale? The chances are there are numerous solutions without that specific piece of gear. But if you're absolutely certain there is no other way, then, like many of these solutions, you just need to ask more people. Call up rental companies, production companies and just ask. Be brave. This is going to happen. Particularly if you are asking people to offer their time for free. If someone lets you down don't let it be an excuse for not getting your film made. Every production, no matter how big or small, is beset with challenges like this. It is your responsibility to find solutions despite these barriers. Of course you don't. But do you need the money? Focus on what you need the money for, rather than the money itself. This way you can find other solutions... for example can you borrow the item you need?

#### STUCK ON **BETA**

#### I'm too busy and completely overwhelmed.

#### l can't find a good enough location.

#### l can't find an actor for a particular part.

When we feel overwhelmed or too busy, there is usually one major thing on our mind.

To discover what this is, write a list of all the things you have to do. Delete all the things that aren't absolutely essential. And then rank the tasks from hard to easy. The hardest item, at the top of the list, is the thing you need to tackle... TODAY! To clear your mind. You will be amazed at how much better you feel when you have done this.

For more, download our Overwhelmed Worksheet from screenology.com/makefilmshappen Firstly, ask yourself how essential is the location? Are there other places that could convey the same element of the story? Be honest with yourself.

If you're abosolutely adamant you need this location, be honest, ask yourself how hard have you actually tried to secure it. You should be making 20 phone calls a day (at the bare minumum) and visiting 2/3 places in person in your endeavour to find a location.

If you're not... you haven't tried.

How hard have you actually tried? Have you checked out local actor online forums/ Facebook groups etc? Have you visited the local amateur dramatic societies? And this applies whether your production is student, professional or otherwise - you can find great actors in these groups. Have you visited local theatre productions (professional and amateur)?

For more, visit the Securing an Actor section on our website screenology.com/makefilmshappen

#### STUCK ON **REVISIONS**

### I have too many revisions to do.

### I'm bored with my film.

# I've run out of money/time/ steam.

You need to prioritise and ZOOM right into the detail. Use the sheet outlined on page 64 (download a copy from our website) and make sure you are clear what is important.

Then clearly identify how long each revision will take. What resources are needed? And when, exactly, you will do it.

For more resources on completing your Beta version check out our website: screenology.com/makefilmshappen

Of course you are. You've been living with it for days/weeks/months/years. It's okay to be bored. You have to keep working, despite the feeling. Instead, focus on what it will be like when other people start to see it for the first time and talk about it excitedly with their friends. As a filmmaker you're in service to your audience. It won't be fun and games the whole way. Keep your resolve and get the work done.

You can use that feeling of boredom to identify moments within the film that you can improve.

At moments like this you need to take a short break from your film and then come back to it as though it was something new. If you need to raise more money, it's easier to do that for a nearly finished project than it is for a new fresh idea (despite the attraction of the New Shiny Thing!). There is always more time. And 'steam' is just a state of mind... there is always more steam to be found!

#### STUCK ON **Ship**

### There's nowhere to share my film.

#### I don't know who I hate my film. my audience is.

Once upon a time there were a handful of TV stations and a single cinema in most towns. Today there are unlimited places to show films. Online there are numerous video hosting platforms (YouTube, Vimeo etc.), social media sites (Facebook, Instagram, Twitter etc.). In the real world so many places have a projector, screen and speakers that you are, in fact, spoilt for choice. Get your creative team together and brainstorm the range of places you could show your film. Firstly you need to play your film to a diversity of people (ages, background, interests) and see who it resonates with. Ask all those people who they think the film is for.

This information will help you get a sense of who your film is for.

You need a break!

# COOD LUCK

We hope you have enjoyed making your project happen and found some of the techniques in this book helpful.



#### **Your Feedback**

#### Join our community

This book is very much in Beta. We'd love to hear what has worked for you, what you think might work better and any ideas you might have for a future edition.

Please email: feedback@makehappen.today One of the key elements of making things happen is collaborating and making yourself accountable to others. We are building a community of filmmakers to do just that.

makefilmshappen@screenology.com screenology.com/makefilmshappen

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### For really You Tube helpful

#### youtube.com/c/screenology

We are creating supporting content about all aspects of Making Films Happen and posting weekly to YouTube.

Subscribe to see stories of Make\_Happen filmmakers, for motivation, advice and lots of ways to get unstuck.

videos

































### By making your film happen you will learn like you've never learnt before, you will eel more alive and much more present in the world.







makefilmshappen@screenology.com screenology.com/makefilmshappen